## Pre-War Rolls-Royce Motor Cars with a Finnish connection



This book describes the history of Rolls-Royce in Finland and the 27 pre-War cars which have Finnish connections. The original owners are listed, with details of their business success and wealth, providing a social history of the country after its independence from Russia in 1917. These include Aulis Pakula, Arthur Amberla, Allan Hjelt, Alfred Nybom, Leopold Lerche, Johan Weckman, W Gutzeit & Co, Rafael von Frenckell and Martti Ilmanen. Present owners are recorded where these cars have survived. In 72 pages, the book contains around 100 colour and period black and white illustrations.

After the Bolshevik Revolution in Russia in October 1917, Finland broke free from the Russian Empire and achieved its independence on 6<sup>th</sup> December 1917. Finland's trade with Russia, particularly of forest industry and related products, was disrupted and their companies sought other markets. England was a major economy and had a large demand for paper and packaging. The Finns came to London and their businesses thrived. They then emulated the wealthy and the successful by purchasing 'The Best car in the World'. In the early 1920s many Rolls-Royce Silver

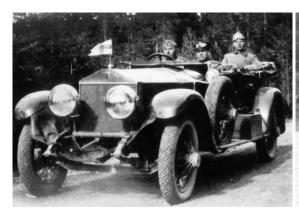
Ghosts were sold to Finnish owners.

The oldest Rolls-Royce to arrive in Finland was a 1912 Silver Ghost delivered to Baron Hjalmar Constantin Linder of Svartå Slott, through agents, S Nikolajeff Jr, who operated the largest motor car dealership in Helsinki in the first 30 years of the 20<sup>th</sup> century.



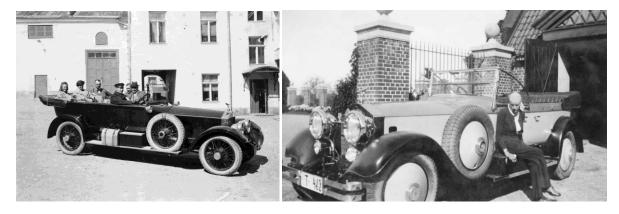


The famous Finnish wartime leader and President, Marshal Mannerheim, used a 1915 Rolls-Royce as his staff car, which had been delivered to the Czarist Army and, fortunately, came to be in Finland after independence in 1917. It was used by the Prussian General Graf Rüdiger von der Goltz during the Civil War in 1918 in which the 'whites' were victorious. This is pictured below left (in 1918) and, on the right, (in 1924) after the Paris Olympics, conveying Paavo Nurmi (nine times Olympic gold medallist and three silver medals) as part of the welcoming party in Esplanadi, Helsinki. The car can be seen today at the Sotamuseo, the Military Museum of Finland on Suomenlinna Fortress Island, Helsinki.





Three cars were ordered in 1920, of exactly the same design, for the wealthy Rosenlew family with tourer coachwork by Hooper & Co, the English king's favourite designer.



One of these, shown left below, has survived and is owned by a descendant of the family, Bernt Ehrnrooth and his wife, Monika. Others include (right below) the car purchased by the famous chocolatier Karl Fazer, now owned by his descendants.





Cars from the collection of Ilkka Brotherus are described in the book, including the Phantom III once owned by Charlie Chaplin (pictured below left) and a recently acquired 1936 (25/30) car once owned by the Finnish industrialist, Walter Gräsbäck, who was chairman of Petsamo Nickel, the nickel mining area in north-east Finland, and also chairman of the War Compensation Committee in 1944.





This book describes these special cars and their successful and wealthy owners. It provides a unique insight into Finland's history and its engagement with 'The Best Car in the World'.

Copies of *Pre-War Rolls-Royce Motor Cars with a Finnish connection* (in hard cover with 76 pages and 128 illustrations: ISBN 978-1739870256) can be obtained from Amazon (<a href="https://www.amazon.co.uk/">https://www.amazon.co.uk/</a> at a cost of £20. Net proceeds (from donations or the sale of this book) will accrue to The Sir Henry Royce Memorial Foundation, a charity which was established to protect the archival material relating to Rolls-Royce Limited and to provide research and education about the Rolls-Royce legacy.